

(b) Accumulated amount of money =  $e^{rt}$ . Present value

$$= e^{0.04 \cdot 15} \cdot 19437$$

$$= e^{0.6} \cdot 19437$$

$$= \boxed{\$35,414}$$

8 Area =  $\int_2^{\infty} \frac{5}{2x^2} dx$

$$= \lim_{b \rightarrow \infty} \int_2^b \frac{5}{2x^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{5}{2} \lim_{b \rightarrow \infty} \int_2^b x^{-2} dx$$

$$= \frac{5}{2} \lim_{b \rightarrow \infty} \left. -\frac{1}{x} \right|_2^b$$

$$= \frac{5}{2} \lim_{b \rightarrow \infty} \left[ -\frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \quad \text{As } b \rightarrow \infty -\frac{1}{b} \rightarrow 0$$

$$= \frac{5}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \boxed{\frac{5}{4}}$$

9  $\int_{-\infty}^{-5} \frac{4}{x^4} dx = \lim_{b \rightarrow -\infty} \int_{b-5}^{-5} \frac{4}{x^4} dx$

$$= 4 \lim_{b \rightarrow -\infty} \int_{b-5}^{-5} \frac{1}{x^4} dx$$

$$= 4 \lim_{b \rightarrow -\infty} \left. \frac{x^{-3}}{-3} \right|_{b-5}^{-5}$$

$$= -\frac{4}{3} \lim_{b \rightarrow -\infty} \left[ \frac{1}{(-5)^3} - \frac{1}{b^3} \right]$$

$$= -\frac{4}{3} \lim_{b \rightarrow -\infty} \left[ -\frac{1}{125} - \frac{1}{b^3} \right] \quad \text{As } b \rightarrow -\infty \frac{1}{b^3} \rightarrow 0$$

$$= -\frac{4}{3} \cdot \left( -\frac{1}{125} \right) = \boxed{\frac{4}{375}}$$