

$$\underline{19} \quad A = \pi r^2$$

$$\frac{dr}{dt} = 4 \text{ ft/min}$$

Need to find  $\frac{dA}{dt}$  when  $r = 10$  ft.

$$\frac{dA}{dt} = \frac{d(\pi r^2)}{dt} = \pi 2r \frac{dr}{dt}$$

$$\therefore \frac{dA}{dt} = \pi \cdot 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 4 = \boxed{80\pi}$$

$$\underline{20} \quad 4xe^y = 12 - \ln 729 + 6 \ln x$$

$$\frac{d(4xe^y)}{dt} = \frac{d(12)}{dt} - \frac{d(\ln 729)}{dt} + \frac{d(6 \ln x)}{dt}$$

$$= 4x \frac{d(e^y)}{dt} + e^y \cdot \frac{d(4x)}{dt} = 6 \frac{d(\ln x)}{dt}$$

$$= 4x \cdot e^y \frac{dy}{dt} + 4e^y \frac{dx}{dt} = 6 \cdot \frac{1}{x} \cdot \frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 9, \quad x = 3, \quad y = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 4 \cdot 3 \cdot e^0 \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} + 4 \cdot e^0 \cdot 9 = 6 \cdot \frac{1}{3} \cdot 9$$

$$\Rightarrow 12 \frac{dy}{dt} + 36 = 18$$

$$\Rightarrow 12 \frac{dy}{dt} = -18$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{dy}{dt} = -\frac{3}{2}}$$